

# The rules of Idghaam

## Mutamaathilain مُتَمَاثِلَانِ

- Identical letters. Both letters have the same makhaarij and sifaat.
- Ghunnah is NOT pronounced, except for the letters م and ن

For example:

رَبِحَتْ تَجَرَّتُهُمْ

## Mutajaanisain مُتَجَانِسَانِ

- Both letters have the same makhaarij, but different sifaat.
- This idghaam occurs at three makhaarij

{ ظ, ذ, ث }

{ ب, م }

{ ط, د, ت }

## Mutaqaaribain مُتَقَارِبَانِ

- The makhaarij of both letters are near to one another.

ق, ك

ل, ر