

النَّحْوُ وَالصَّرْفُ

The Syntax and the Morphology or Accidence

<p>Morphology or Accidence = الصَّرْفُ</p>	<p>Syntax = النَّحْوُ</p>
<p>It deals with the study of words outside the sentence</p> <p>Dictionary meaning:</p> <p>Morphology is a study and description of the word formation in a language.</p> <p>Accidence is a part of grammar that deals with inflections.</p> <p>Inflection is the change of form that words undergo to mark case, gender, number, tense, person, mood or voice.</p>	<p>It deals with the construction of the sentence (i.e., sentence structure).</p> <p>Dictionary meaning:</p> <p>Syntax is the way in which words are put together to form phrases, clauses or sentences.</p>
<p>In Arabic it deals with different forms of words such as:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) Singulars / Plurals b) إِسْمُ الْفَاعِلِ c) إِسْمُ الْمَفْعُولِ d) الْمَصْدَرُ e) فِعْلٌ مَاضٍ f) فِعْلٌ مُضَارِعٌ g) فِعْلٌ أَمْرٌ etc. etc 	<p>In Arabic it deals with:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) الْمُبْتَدَأُ وَالْخَبَرُ b) مُضَافٌ وَمُضَافٌ إِلَيْهِ c) جَارٌّ وَمَجْرُورٌ d) نَعْتٌ وَمَنْعُوتٌ e) الْجُمْلَةُ الْإِسْمِيَّةُ f) الْجُمْلَةُ الْفِعْلِيَّةُ etc. etc.